

Particle Zoo and Group Theory

Lecture 5

5.1 Particle Zoo

5.2 Group $SU(2)$

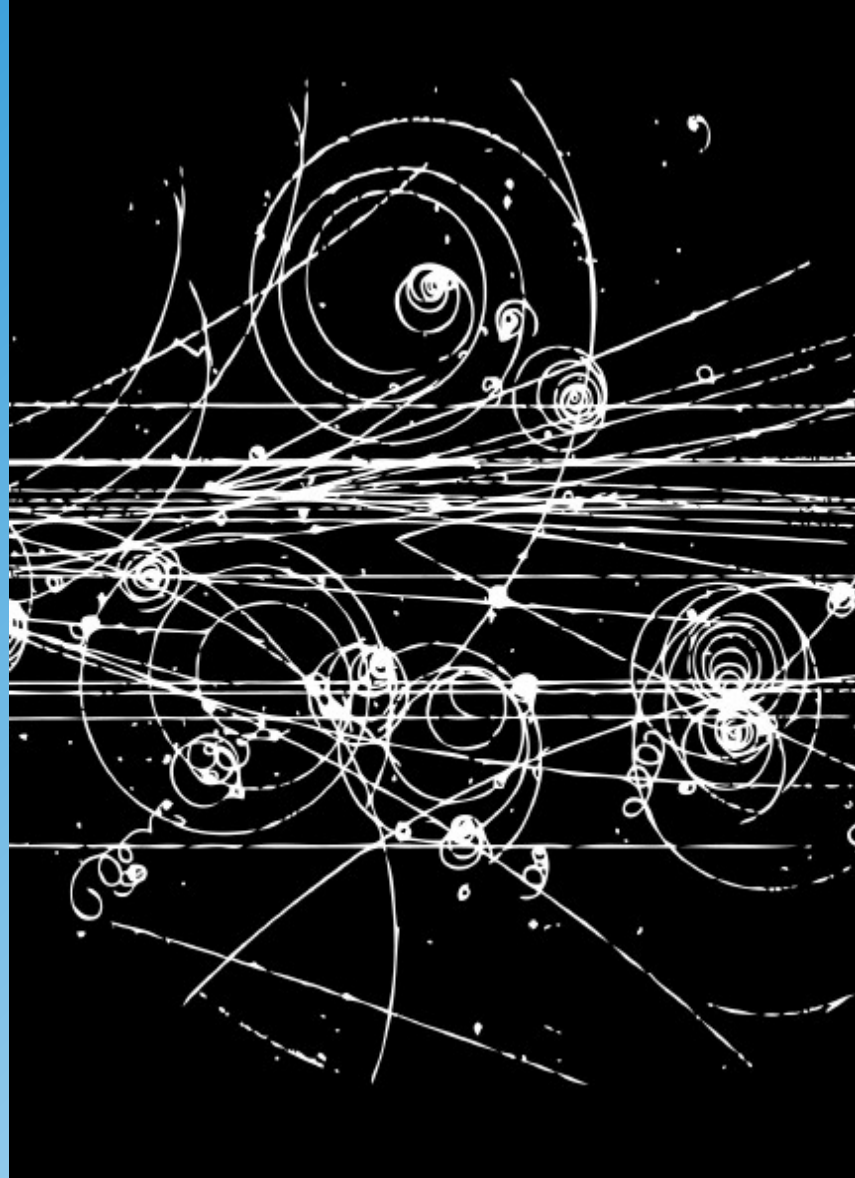
5.3 Groups $SU(N)$

5.4 Particle Multiplets

5.5 Quarks and $SU(3)_{\text{Flavor}}$

5.6. Symmetries and Conservation Laws

Particle Zoo



PDG Baryon Listing

p	$1/2^+$	****	$\Delta(1232)$	$3/2^+$	****	Σ^+	$1/2^+$	****	Ξ^0	$1/2^+$	****	Λ_c^+	$1/2^+$	****
n	$1/2^+$	****	$\Delta(1600)$	$3/2^+$	***	Σ^0	$1/2^+$	****	Ξ^-	$1/2^+$	****	$\Lambda_c(2595)^+$	$1/2^-$	***
$N(1440)$	$1/2^+$	****	$\Delta(1620)$	$1/2^-$	****	Σ^-	$1/2^+$	****	$\Xi(1530)$	$3/2^+$	****	$\Lambda_c(2625)^+$	$3/2^-$	***
$N(1520)$	$3/2^-$	****	$\Delta(1700)$	$3/2^-$	****	$\Sigma(1385)$	$3/2^+$	****	$\Xi(1620)$		*	$\Lambda_c(2765)^+$		*
$N(1535)$	$1/2^-$	****	$\Delta(1750)$	$1/2^+$	*	$\Sigma(1480)$		*	$\Xi(1690)$		***	$\Lambda_c(2880)^+$	$5/2^+$	***
$N(1650)$	$1/2^-$	****	$\Delta(1900)$	$1/2^-$	**	$\Sigma(1560)$		**	$\Xi(1820)$	$3/2^-$	***	$\Lambda_c(2940)^+$		***
$N(1675)$	$5/2^-$	****	$\Delta(1905)$	$5/2^+$	****	$\Sigma(1580)$	$3/2^-$	*	$\Xi(1950)$		***	$\Sigma_c(2455)$	$1/2^+$	****
$N(1680)$	$5/2^+$	****	$\Delta(1910)$	$1/2^+$	****	$\Sigma(1620)$	$1/2^-$	*	$\Xi(2030)$	$\geq \frac{5}{2}?$	***	$\Sigma_c(2520)$	$3/2^+$	***
$N(1685)$		*	$\Delta(1920)$	$3/2^+$	***	$\Sigma(1660)$	$1/2^+$	***	$\Xi(2120)$		*	$\Sigma_c(2800)$		***
$N(1700)$	$3/2^-$	***	$\Delta(1930)$	$5/2^-$	***	$\Sigma(1670)$	$3/2^-$	****	$\Xi(2250)$		**	Ξ_c^+	$1/2^+$	***
$N(1710)$	$1/2^+$	***	$\Delta(1940)$	$3/2^-$	**	$\Sigma(1690)$		**	$\Xi(2370)$		**	Ξ_c^0	$1/2^+$	***
$N(1720)$	$3/2^+$	****	$\Delta(1950)$	$7/2^+$	****	$\Sigma(1730)$	$3/2^+$	*	$\Xi(2500)$		*	Ξ_c^+	$1/2^+$	***
$N(1860)$	$5/2^+$	**	$\Delta(2000)$	$5/2^+$	**	$\Sigma(1750)$	$1/2^-$	***				Ξ_c^0	$1/2^+$	***
$N(1875)$	$3/2^-$	***	$\Delta(2150)$	$1/2^-$	*	$\Sigma(1770)$	$1/2^+$	*	Ω^-	$3/2^+$	****	$\Xi_c(2645)$	$3/2^+$	***
$N(1880)$	$1/2^+$	**	$\Delta(2200)$	$7/2^-$	*	$\Sigma(1775)$	$5/2^-$	****	$\Omega(2250)^-$		***	$\Xi_c(2790)$	$1/2^-$	***
$N(1895)$	$1/2^-$	**	$\Delta(2300)$	$9/2^+$	**	$\Sigma(1840)$	$3/2^+$	*	$\Omega(2380)^-$		**	$\Xi_c(2815)$	$3/2^-$	***
$N(1900)$	$3/2^+$	***	$\Delta(2350)$	$5/2^-$	*	$\Sigma(1880)$	$1/2^+$	**	$\Omega(2470)^-$		**	$\Xi_c(2930)$		*
$N(1990)$	$7/2^+$	**	$\Delta(2390)$	$7/2^+$	*	$\Sigma(1900)$	$1/2^-$	*				$\Xi_c(2980)$		***
$N(2000)$	$5/2^+$	**	$\Delta(2400)$	$9/2^-$	**	$\Sigma(1915)$	$5/2^+$	****				$\Xi_c(3055)$		***
$N(2040)$	$3/2^+$	*	$\Delta(2420)$	$11/2^+$	****	$\Sigma(1940)$	$3/2^+$	*				$\Xi_c(3080)$		***
$N(2060)$	$5/2^-$	**	$\Delta(2750)$	$13/2^-$	**	$\Sigma(1940)$	$3/2^-$	***				$\Xi_c(3123)$		*
$N(2100)$	$1/2^+$	*	$\Delta(2950)$	$15/2^+$	**	$\Sigma(2000)$	$1/2^-$	*				Ω_c^0	$1/2^+$	***
$N(2120)$	$3/2^-$	**				$\Sigma(2030)$	$7/2^+$	****				$\Omega_c(2770)^0$	$3/2^+$	***
$N(2190)$	$7/2^-$	****	Λ	$1/2^+$	****	$\Sigma(2070)$	$5/2^+$	*						*
$N(2220)$	$9/2^+$	****	$\Lambda(1405)$	$1/2^-$	****	$\Sigma(2080)$	$3/2^+$	**				Ξ_{cc}^+		*
$N(2250)$	$9/2^-$	****	$\Lambda(1520)$	$3/2^-$	****	$\Sigma(2100)$	$7/2^-$	*				Λ_b^0	$1/2^+$	***
$N(2300)$	$1/2^+$	**	$\Lambda(1600)$	$1/2^+$	***	$\Sigma(2250)$		***				$\Lambda_b(5912)^0$	$1/2^-$	***
$N(2570)$	$5/2^-$	**	$\Lambda(1670)$	$1/2^-$	****	$\Sigma(2455)$		**				$\Lambda_b(5920)^0$	$3/2^-$	***
$N(2600)$	$11/2^-$	***	$\Lambda(1690)$	$3/2^-$	****	$\Sigma(2620)$		**				Σ_b	$1/2^+$	***
$N(2700)$	$13/2^+$	**	$\Lambda(1710)$	$1/2^+$	*	$\Sigma(3000)$		*				Σ_b^*	$3/2^+$	***
			$\Lambda(1800)$	$1/2^-$	***	$\Sigma(3170)$		*				Ξ_b^0, Ξ_b^-	$1/2^+$	***
			$\Lambda(1810)$	$1/2^+$	***							$\Xi_b'(5935)^-$	$1/2^+$	***
			$\Lambda(1820)$	$5/2^+$	****							$\Xi_b(5945)^0$	$3/2^+$	***
			$\Lambda(1830)$	$5/2^-$	****							$\Xi_b^*(5955)^-$	$3/2^+$	***
			$\Lambda(1890)$	$3/2^+$	****							Ω_b^-	$1/2^+$	***
			$\Lambda(2000)$		*									
			$\Lambda(2020)$	$7/2^+$	*									
			$\Lambda(2050)$	$3/2^-$	*									
			$\Lambda(2100)$	$7/2^-$	****									
			$\Lambda(2110)$	$5/2^+$	***									
			$\Lambda(2325)$	$3/2^-$	*									
			$\Lambda(2350)$	$9/2^+$	***									
			$\Lambda(2585)$		**									

LIGHT UNFLAVORED [S = C = B = 0]		ST RANGE [S = ±1, C = B = 0]		CHARMED, ST RANGE [C = S = ±1]		C	
J ^{PC} (J ^{PC})		J ^{PC} (J ^{PC})		J ^{PC} (J ^{PC})		J ^{PC} (J ^{PC})	
• π [±]	1 ⁻ (0 ⁻⁺)	• ϕ(1680)	0 ⁻ (1 ⁻⁺)	• K [±]	1/2(0 ⁻)	• D [±]	0(0 ⁻)
• ρ [±]	1 ⁻ (0 ⁻⁺)	• ρ ₀ (1690)	1 ⁺ (3 ⁻)	• K ⁰	1/2(0 ⁻)	• D ^{±*}	0(0 ⁻)
• η	0 ⁺ (0 ⁻⁺)	• ρ(1700)	1 ⁺ (1 ⁻)	• K ⁰ _S	1/2(0 ⁻)	• D ⁰ ₂₁ (2317) [±]	0(0 ⁺)
• ϕ(500)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• a ₀ (1700)	1 ⁻ (2 ⁺⁺)	• K ⁰ _L	1/2(0 ⁻)	• D _{s1} (2460) [±]	0(1 ⁺)
• ρ(770)	1 ⁺ (1 ⁻)	• f ₀ (1710)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• K ⁰ _S (800)	1/2(0 ⁺)	• D _{s1} (2536) [±]	0(1 ⁺)
• ω(782)	0 ⁻ (1 ⁻)	• η(1760)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• K ⁺ (892)	1/2(1 ⁻)	• D _{s2} (2573)	0(0 ⁺)
• η'(958)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁻)	• π(1800)	1 ⁻ (0 ⁻)	• K _{s1} (1270)	1/2(1 ⁺)	• D [±] _{s1} (2700) [±]	0(1 ⁻)
• ϕ(980)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• f ₁ (1810)	0 ⁺ (2 ⁺⁺)	• K _{s1} (1400)	1/2(1 ⁺)	• D [±] _{s2} (2860) [±]	0(0 ⁺)
• ω(980)	1 ⁻ (0 ⁺⁺)	• X(1835)	? [?] (0 ⁻)	• K ⁺ (1410)	1/2(1 ⁻)	• D _{ss1} (3040) [±]	0(0 ⁺)
• ϕ(1020)	0 ⁻ (1 ⁻)	• X(1840)	? [?] (0 ^{??})	• K ⁰ _S (1430)	1/2(0 ⁺)		
• h ₁ (1170)	0 ⁻ (1 ⁻)	• ϕ ₃ (1850)	0 ⁻ (3 ⁻)	• K _S (1430)	1/2(2 ⁺)	BOTTOM [B = ±1]	
• b ₁ (1235)	1 ⁺ (1 ⁻)	• η ₀ (1870)	0 ⁺ (2 ⁺⁺)	• K(1460)	1/2(0 ⁻)	• B [±]	1/2(0 ⁻)
• a ₁ (1260)	1 ⁻ (1 ⁺⁺)	• π ₀ (1880)	1 ⁻ (2 ⁻)	• K ₂ (1580)	1/2(2 ⁻)	• B ⁰	1/2(0 ⁻)
• ϕ(1270)	0 ⁺ (2 ⁺⁺)	• ρ(1900)	1 ⁺ (1 ⁻)	• K(1630)	1/2(0 ⁺)	• B [±] /B ⁰ ADMIXTURE	
• f ₁ (1285)	0 ⁺ (1 ⁺⁺)	• f ₀ (1910)	0 ⁺ (2 ⁺⁺)	• K ₁ (1660)	1/2(1 ⁺)	• B [±] /B ⁰ /B [±] /δ-baryon	
• η(1295)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁻)	• f ₁ (1950)	0 ⁺ (2 ⁺⁺)	• K ⁺ (1680)	1/2(1 ⁻)	ADMIXTURE	
• π(1300)	1 ⁻ (0 ⁻)	• ρ ₀ (1990)	1 ⁺ (3 ⁻)	• K _{s1} (1770)	1/2(2 ⁻)	V _{AB} and V _{AB} CKM Ma-	
• a ₀ (1320)	1 ⁻ (2 ⁺⁺)	• f ₀ (2010)	0 ⁺ (2 ⁺⁺)	• K _S (1780)	1/2(3 ⁻)	trix Elements	
• ϕ(1370)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• f ₀ (2020)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• K ₂ (1820)	1/2(2 ⁻)	• B [±]	1/2(1 ⁻)
• h ₁ (1380)	? ⁻ (1 ⁻)	• a ₀ (2040)	1 ⁻ (4 ⁺⁺)	• K(1830)	1/2(0 ⁻)	• B ₁ (5721) ⁺	1/2(1 ⁺)
• π ₁ (1400)	1 ⁻ (1 ⁻)	• f ₄ (2050)	0 ⁺ (4 ⁺⁺)	• K _S (1960)	1/2(0 ⁺)	• B ₁ (5721) ⁰	1/2(1 ⁺)
• η(1405)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁻)	• π ₀ (2100)	1 ⁻ (2 ⁻)	• K _S (1980)	1/2(2 ⁺)	• B [±] (5732)	? (0 ⁺)
• f ₁ (1420)	0 ⁺ (1 ⁺⁺)	• f ₀ (2100)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• K ₁ (2045)	1/2(4 ⁺)	• B ₂ (5747) ⁺	1/2(2 ⁺)
• ω(1420)	0 ⁻ (1 ⁻)	• f ₂ (2150)	1 ⁺ (1 ⁻)	• K ₂ (2250)	1/2(2 ⁻)	• B ₂ (5747) ⁰	1/2(2 ⁺)
• f ₁ (1430)	0 ⁺ (2 ⁺⁺)	• ρ(2150)	1 ⁺ (1 ⁻)	• K ₃ (2320)	1/2(3 ⁺)	• B(5970) ⁺	? (0 ⁺)
• a ₀ (1450)	1 ⁻ (0 ⁺⁺)	• ϕ(2170)	0 ⁻ (1 ⁻)	• K _S (2380)	1/2(5 ⁻)	• B(5970) ⁰	? (0 ⁺)
• ρ(1450)	1 ⁺ (1 ⁻)	• f ₀ (2200)	0 ⁺ (0 ⁺⁺)	• K ₄ (2500)	1/2(4 ⁻)		

PDG Review



$$I^G(J^P) = 1^-(0^-)$$

Mass $m = 139.57018 \pm 0.00035$ MeV (S = 1.2)

Mean life $\tau = (2.6033 \pm 0.0005) \times 10^{-8}$ s (S = 1.2)

$c\tau = 7.8045$ m

$\pi^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \gamma$ form factors [a]

$$F_V = 0.0254 \pm 0.0017$$

$$F_A = 0.0119 \pm 0.0001$$

$$F_V \text{ slope parameter } a = 0.10 \pm 0.06$$

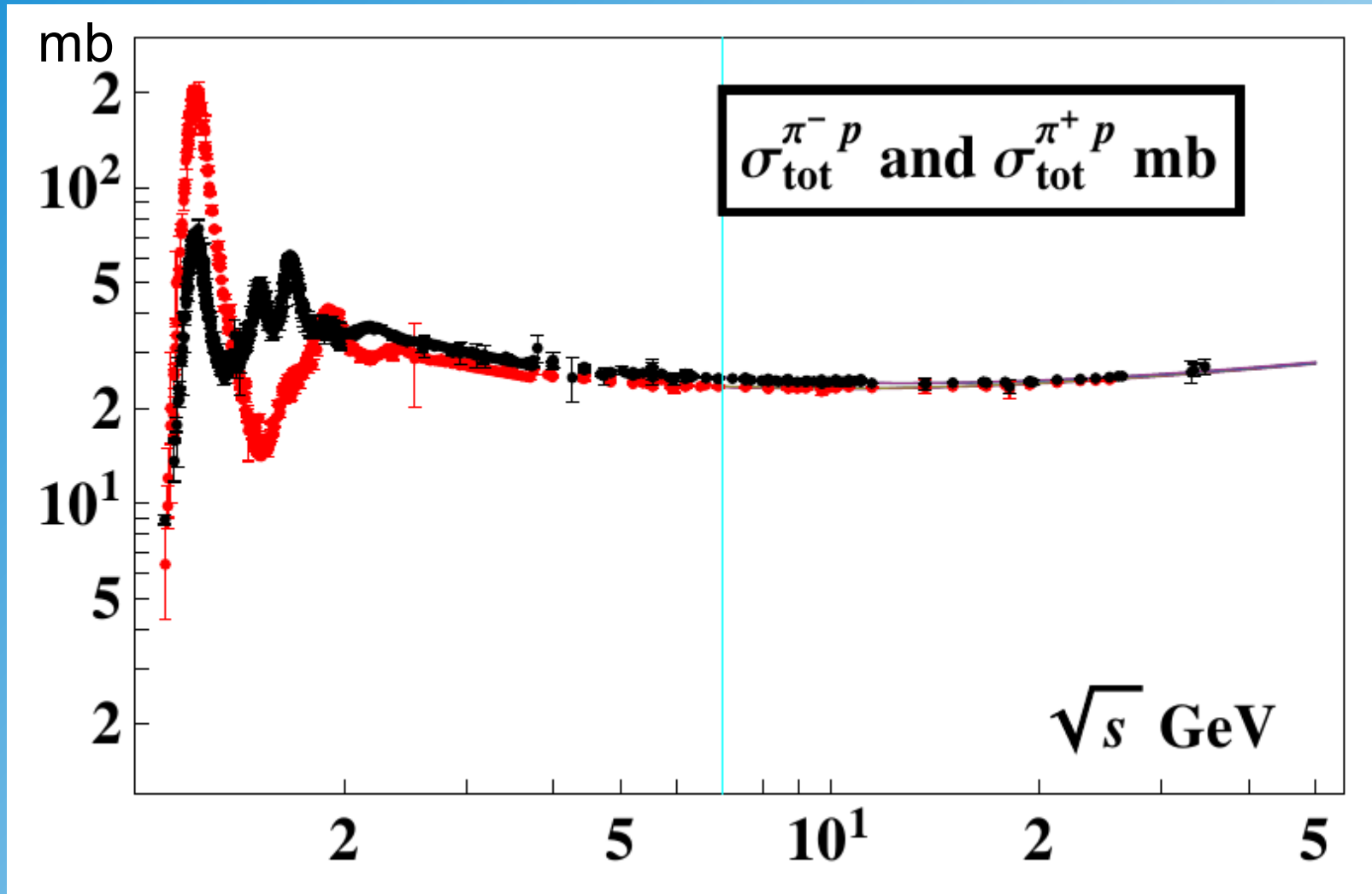
$$R = 0.059^{+0.009}_{-0.008}$$

π^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the section on Searches for Axions and Other Very Light Bosons.

π^+ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level	p (MeV/c)
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	[b] (99.98770 $\pm$ 0.00004) %		30
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	[c] (2.00 $\pm$ 0.25) $\times 10^{-4}$		30
$e^+ \nu_e$	[b] (1.230 $\pm$ 0.004) $\times 10^{-4}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	[c] (7.39 $\pm$ 0.05) $\times 10^{-7}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \pi^0$	(1.036 $\pm$ 0.006) $\times 10^{-8}$		4
$e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$	(3.2 $\pm$ 0.5) $\times 10^{-9}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \nu \bar{\nu}$	< 5 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	70
Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) violating modes			
$\mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e$	L [d] < 1.5	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%	30
$\mu^+ \nu_e$	LF [d] < 8.0	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%	30
$\mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu$	LF < 1.6	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%	30

Hadronic cross sections



SU(3) Gell-Mann Matrices

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda_1 &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \lambda_2 &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i & 0 \\ i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \lambda_3 &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \lambda_4 &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \lambda_5 &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -i \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ i & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \lambda_6 &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \lambda_7 &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -i \\ 0 & i & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \lambda_8 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}.\end{aligned}$$

J=1/2 Baryon Octet

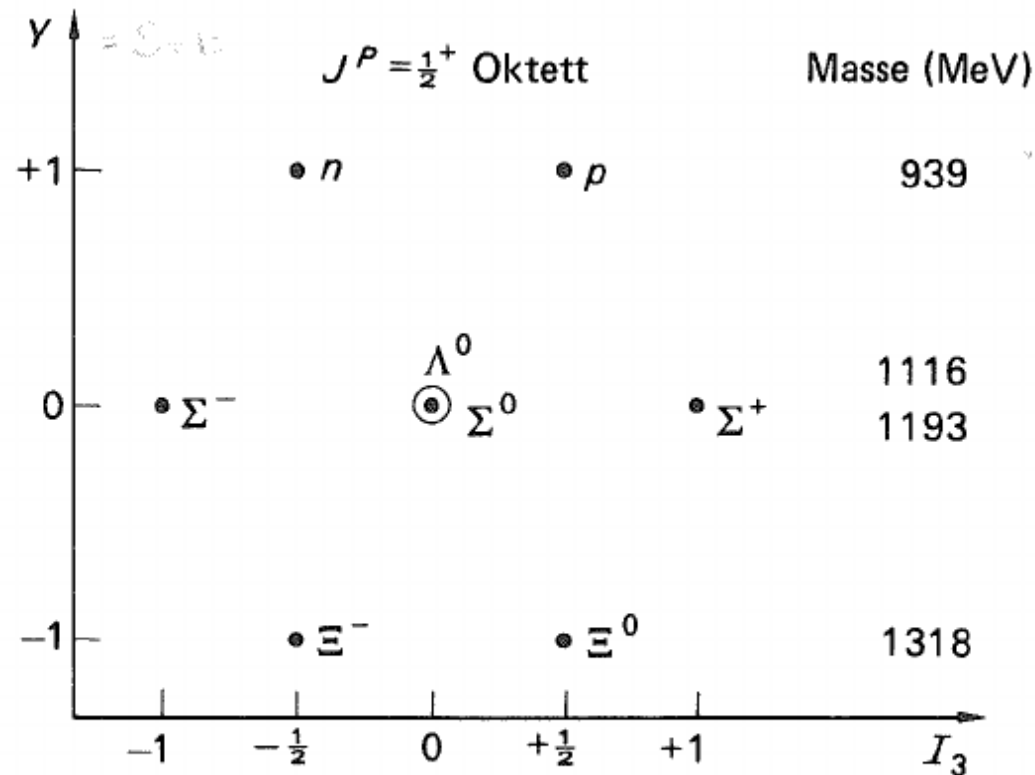


Bild 49.1 Das Oktett der $J^P = \frac{1}{2}^+$ Baryonen. In diesen Diagrammen ist ein zusätzlicher Kreis eingezeichnet, wenn ein weiteres Teilchen mit denselben Y und I_3 existiert.

from Tassie (1972)

J=3/2 Baryon Decouplet

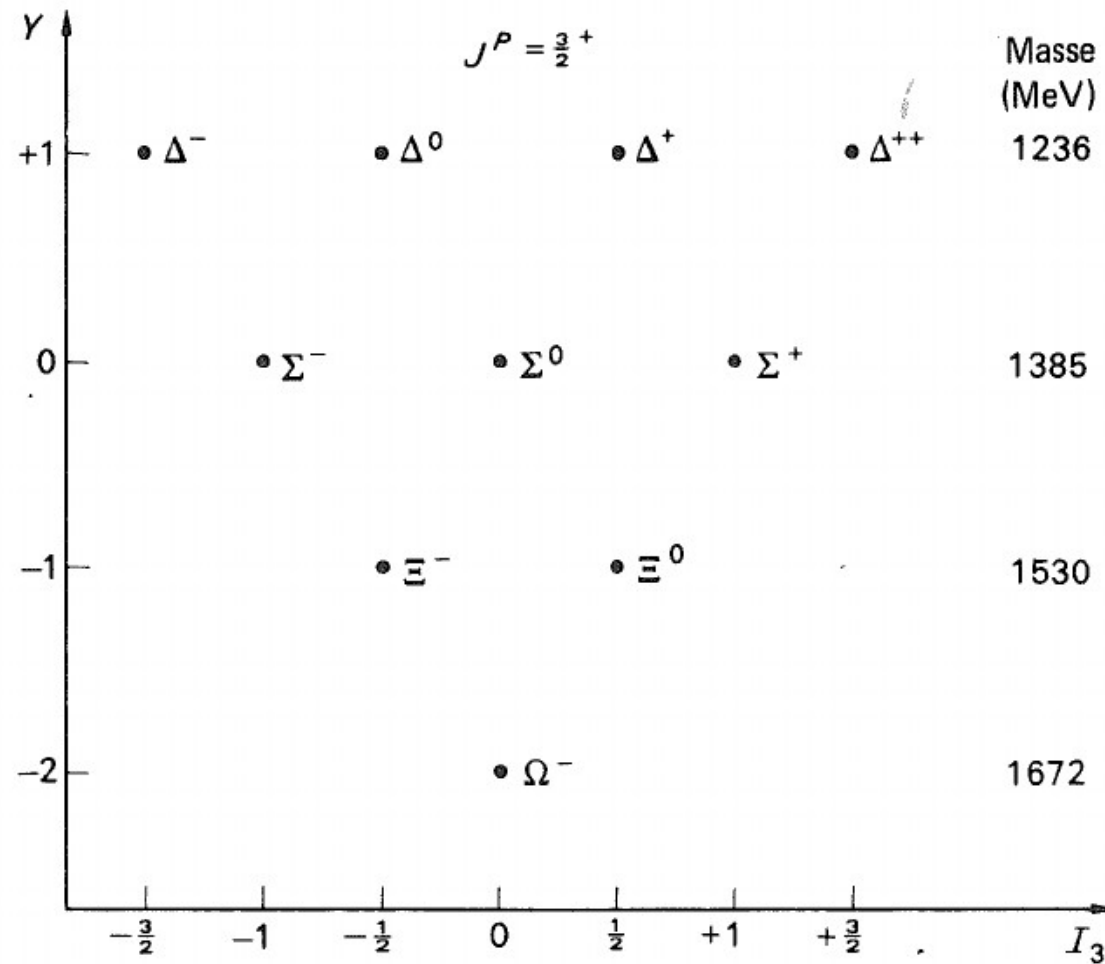
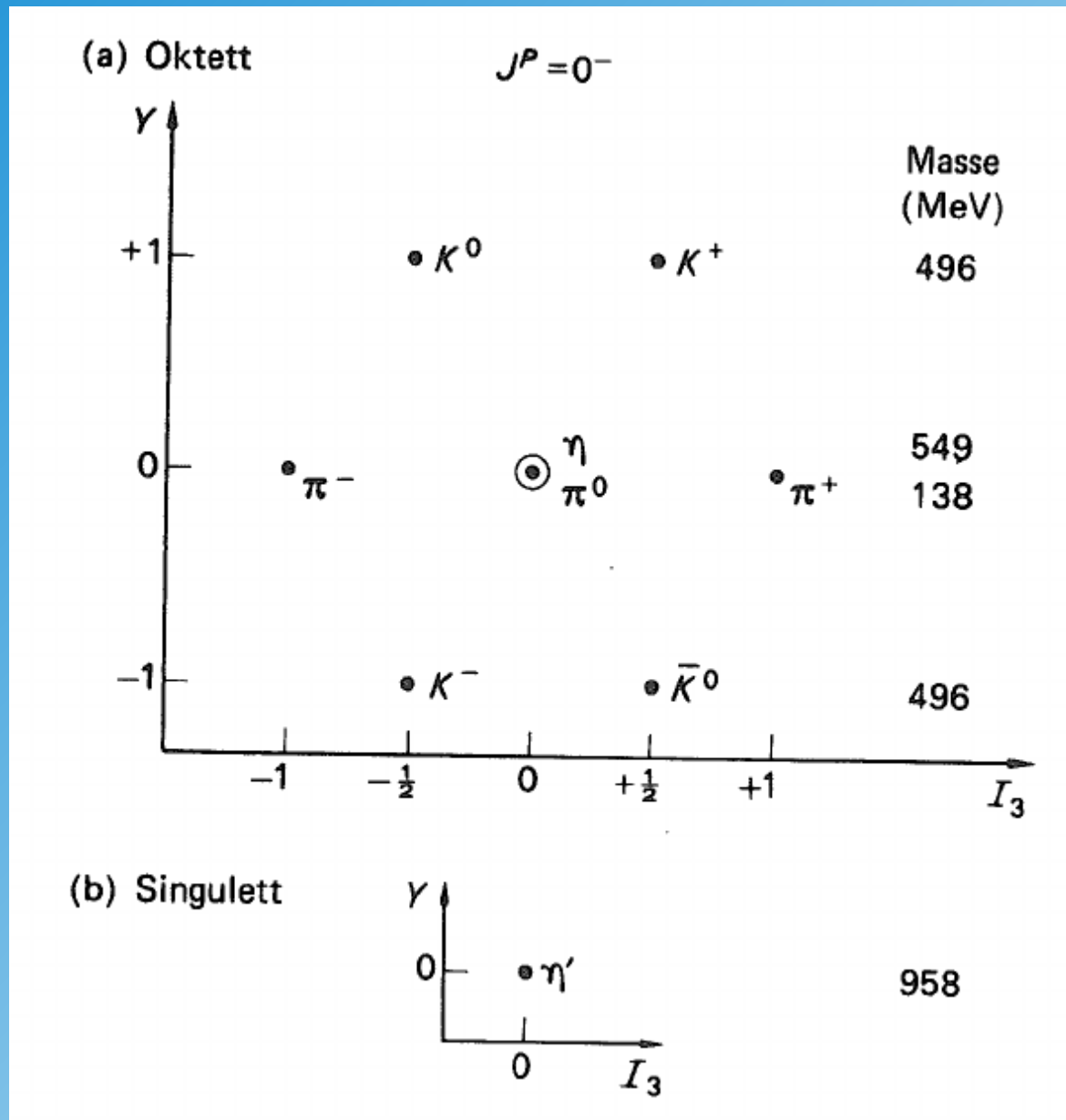


Bild 49.2 Das Dekuplett der $J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$ Baryonen.

Note $\Sigma(1385)$ and $\Xi(1530)$ are also known as Σ^* and Ξ^*

from Tassie (1972)

J=0 Meson Octet and Singlet



from Tassie (1972)

SU(4) Flavor

4th charm quark:

$$m_c \sim 1.4 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_c \gg m_u, m_d, m_s$$

symmetry is strongly broken!

