First results from ALICE A Large Ion Collider Experiment







ALICE Control Room waiting for collisions, Monday Nov 23, 16:35







The first pp collision event







ALICE characteristics

- High charged-particle multiplicity, ~10000 in $|\eta| < 0.9$
 - all tracked
- Large momentum range 0.1 < p < 100 GeV/c
- < 10% X_0 up to TPC
- Iarge PID coverage
- photon detectors PHOS, EMCAL, PMD
- electron and muon pair trigger at high momenta
 - \Rightarrow quarkonia
- good secondary vertex resolution
 - \Rightarrow open charm, beauty



ALICE completion status 2009





Time Projection Chamber principle





TPC Specs

- $|\eta| < 0.9$ (full length tracks)
- 845 < r < 2466 mm (cf. STAR: 600 to 1892)
- drift 2 x 2.5 m, 100 kV, 92 μs
- dictated by resolution: thin 'cold gas' with low diffusion:
 - Ne/CO₂/N₂ mixture, 95 m³
 - high sensitivity to E and T, $\Delta E/E \approx 10^{-4}$, $\Delta T \approx 0.1$ K
- event rate for central PbPb 100 200 Hz
- MWPC's with pad readout (557,568 channels)
- ΔE : 159 samples (= pad rows)
- gated to minimize space charge



dE/dx in TPC for Cosmics





TPC: ⁸⁷Kr gain map





dE/dx in TPC for pp collisions









ALICE PID components





TPC momentum resolution



Cosmic ray shower in TPC





TPC laser event

interleaved with collisions





ITS: a high-multiplicity pp event









ITS: Alignment with Cosmic Tracks





- SPD alignment:
- σ_{rφ}≈12 μm
- impact parameter resolution σ ~56 μm
- misalignment < 10 μm
- \rightarrow close to design values



Improved ITS alignment from pp





Beam spot (900 GeV pp)



Online display of beam spot (900 GeV pp)



Peter Glässel



V0 detectors (trigger)





Vertex pointing of TPC





Beam spot at 2.36 TeV





ITS: dE/dx





Transition Radiation Detector

- Identification of fast electrons
 - γ > 10000
 - X-ray quanta generated in radiator
 - conversion in Xenon drift chamber
 - Iocally enhanced dE/dx
- 6 layers in ALICE
 - misidentifications < 1%</p>
- radiator: fibers





TRD Electron Identification





Checking the material budget



TRD-TPC track matching





TOF particle identification





Track in HMPID





Muon spectrometer





Muon trigger efficiency

Chamber 12: efficiency bendPlane per slat





'First physics'

- ∎ dN_{ch}/dη
- p_t spectra
- p_t vs N_{ch}
- reconstructed K, Λ, …
- particle ratios: p/p
- HBT
- jets



pp data samples 900 GeV

- **360** k B on
- 100 k B = 0
 - 10 k B reversed

2.36 TeV

30 k



Rapidity distribution










- efficiencies for ND, SD, DD from Monte Carlo
- relative abundances of processes from UA5



2.36 TeV data



- 30k collisions recorded at 2.36 TeV
- final systematic error on dN_{ch}/dη under investigation...



N_{ch} distribution





p_t spectra





$\langle p_t \rangle$ vs multiplicity



- $\langle p_t \rangle ~~ \text{in } 0.3 < p_t < 4$ GeV/c and $|\eta| < 0.8$
- TPC multiplicity scale not yet efficiency-corrected



Neckarzimmern 18.2.10



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Reconstructed π^0





Reconstructed Ξ

ALICE data, p-p at 900 GeV





 $\Xi^{-} \rightarrow \Lambda + \pi^{-} \rightarrow p + \pi^{-} + \pi^{-}$

$p_t = 1.46 \text{ GeV/c}$ decay length 7 cm





p/p Ratio





HBT with pions





Multiplicity dependence of HBT correlation?



A first glimpse of jets





A first glimpse of jets





Azimuthal jet correlation





Outlook

Detectors are in good shape
Online and offline have profited from one extra year
still work to do in alignment

Iooking forward to 3.5+3.5 TeV pp and Pb-Pb





The End







Eve Main Window -- Timestamp: 2009-11-23 15:38:53; Event # in ESD file: 50 - 🗆 🗙 Browser Eve AliEve Eve Files Macros Viewer 1 Multi View DataSelection Selections QA histograms WindowStore 间 🔽 Window Manager ٠ Hide 3D View Actions Hide **RPhi View** Actions 🔄 🔽 Viewers File Camera Help File Camera Help + S Viewer 1 + 🐼 🔽 3D View 60 + 🐼 🔽 RPhi View E Rhoz View 🔄 🔽 Scenes 20 🗄 🌱 🔽 Geometry scene 🗄 🤭 🔽 Event scene 🗉 🍞 🔽 RPhi Geometry 🗄 🅎 🔽 RhoZ Geometry 🗄 🤭 🔽 RPhi Event Data -20 🕀 🥎 🔽 RhoZ Event Data Transients 🧰 🔽 Transient Lists Event 50 Hide RhoZ View Actions 🗄 🧰 🥅 Primary Vertex 🗖 🛨 🧰 🔽 Primary Vertex SPD 🗖 File Camera Help 80 -40 -20 80 Style Name 40 Transient Lists::TEveElementList TEveElement Show: 🔽 Self 🔽 Children -20 40 Command EventCtrl Next Last || Refresh || T Autoload Time: 5 🚔 First Prev 50 🚔 / 266 RAW event info: Run#: 101498 Event type: 7 (PHYSICS EVENT) Period: 0 Orbit: eecc0 BC: 15a Trigger: 1 Detectors: c0020007 (ITSSPD ITSSDD ITSSSD TRG HLT) Attributes: 3f-0-b0 Timestamp: 2009-11-23 15:38:53 ESD event info: Run#: 101498 Event type: 7 (PHYSICS EVENT) Period: 0 Orbit: eecc0 BC: 15a Active trigger classes: CSMBA-ABCE-NOPF-ALL CSMBB-ABCE-NOPF-ALL Trigger: 1 (CSMBA-ABCE-NOPF-ALL) Event# in file: 50 Timestamp: 2009-11-23 15:38:53, MagField: 5.00e-14

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Cooling:

Temperature Stabilization and Homogeneity

- Clearly a challenging item: $\Delta T \leq 0.1 K$
- Thermal screens toward TRD and ITS
- Readout chamber AI bodies and pad planes: water-cooled
- Water cooling of FEE boards (total power 27 kW)
- Leakless cooling systems

HV resistive divider rod: 4 x 8 W, water-cooled



View into TPC through last ROC opening
ROC pad planes mirrored in central membrane
200 µm planarity of electrodes achieved



Survey result of ROCs, A-side







Laser Calibration and Monitoring System Principle

fixed beam splitter



4 micro mirrors along z, alignment check with CCD at other TPC end





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Commissioning of the ALICE TPC since Apr 06

- 72 readout chambers
 557,568 channels, 1000 time bins each
 4356 front end cards
 Pre-commissioning:
 - Gas system: 95 m³ Ne/CO₂/N₂ (90/10/5), now 2 ppm O₂
 - 2 sectors at a time
 - Full data chain
 - Cosmic ray tracks
 - Laser tracks
 - Noise $\sigma \sim 0.7$ ADC cts





Frontend Electronics: Architecture





ALTRO digital tail cancellation and baseline restoration





Inner readout chamber connected to front end card





Calculated space charge effect in the ALICE TPC

Jim Thomas STAR



- ALICE geometry
- based on STAR charge density distribution
- 15 kHz collision rate (effect linear with rate)
- event-by-event correction possible


HBT correlations



















ITS: track impact parameter resolution (xy)

